# U.S GOODS TRADE: IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY RELATED-PARTIES, 2018

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 4TH, 2019

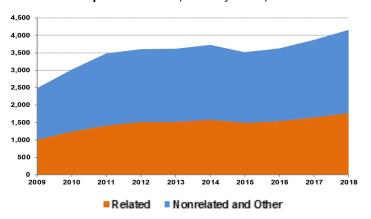
In 2018, the Nation's international related-party trade accounted for 42.6 percent (\$1,771.4 billion) of total goods trade (\$4,162.3 billion). Related-party total goods is based on imports for consumption and total exports (domestic and foreign). Related-party trade includes trade by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent companies. Other trade is the estimate for shipments with a missing related-party status indicator.

**Total Exports and Imports for consumption** (billions of dollars)

Total Exports and Imports for consumption (billions of dollars)				
Exports	Total	Related	Nonrelated	Other
Total	\$1,666.0	\$547.2	\$1,066.8	\$51.9
Domestic	\$1,413.4	\$449.1	\$912.6	\$51.7
Top Ten 3-digit NAICS by related-party value	\$1,071.8	\$386.0	\$670.5	\$15.3
Imports	Total	Related	Nonrelated	Other
Total	\$2,496.3	\$1,224.1	\$1,243.9	\$28.2
Top Ten 3-digit NAICS by related-party value	\$1,886.9	\$1,070.8	\$808.9	\$7.2

- Related-party total goods trade is based on imports for consumption and total exports (domestic and foreign).
- Related-party trade accounted for 49.0 percent (\$1,224.1 billion) of imports for consumption (\$2,496.3 billion) and 32.8 percent (\$547.2 billion) of total exports (\$1,666.0 billion).
- In 2018, U.S. related-party trade increased by 7.8 percent (\$288.4 billion) while total trade increased by 7.4 percent (\$128.6 billion) from 2017.

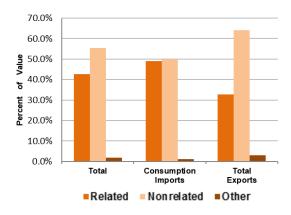
#### Related-Party & Total Trade (billions of dollars)



Related-party trade increased by 76.8% (\$769.6 billion) and total trade increased by 67.4% (\$1.68 trillion) from 2009 to 2018. In this same period, the value of related-party trade as a percent of all trade ranged between a low of 40.3% in 2009 to a high of 42.6% in 2015.



### Related-Party Goods Trade - 2018





This and more information is provided in the U.S. Census Bureau interactive data website for Related-Party Trade at <a href="https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/trade/data/tables/relatedparty.html">https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/trade/data/tables/relatedparty.html</a> For further information on related party trade, contact the Economic Indicators Division, U.S. Census Bureau, at (301) 763-2311. For information on definitions, nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the technical documentation at <a href="https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/related-party/index.html">www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/related-party/index.html</a>

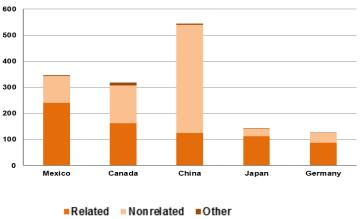
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### IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

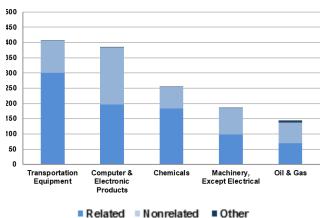
# **Top 5 Countries By Related-Party Trade**

(billions of dollars)



The figure above shows a snapshot of U.S. related-party imports from selected countries sorted by related-party value.

# Top 5 Three-Digit NAICS Codes By Related-Party Trade

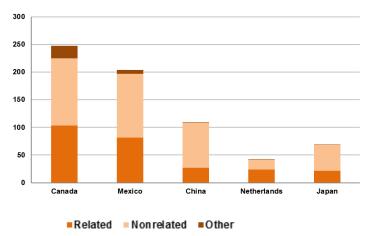


The figure above shows the top goods categories for imports. These were transportation equipment (NAICS 336), computer and electronic products (NAICS 334), chemicals (NAICS 325), machinery, except electrical (NAICS 333), and Oil and Gas (NAICS 211).

# **DOMESTIC EXPORTS**

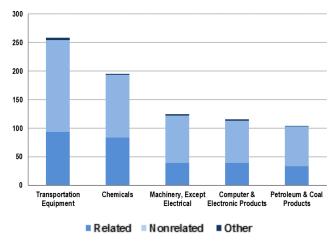
# **Top 5 Countries By Related-Party Trade**

(billions of dollars)



The figure above shows a snapshot of U.S. related-party domestic exports from selected countries sorted by related-party value.

### Top 5 Three-Digit NAICS Codes By Related-Party Trade



The figure above shows the top goods categories for exports. These were transportation equipment (NAICS 336), chemicals (NAICS 325), machinery, except electrical (NAICS 333), computer and electronic products (NAICS 334), and petroleum & coal products (NAICS 324).



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